

CHAPTERS IN THE
ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY
OF MEDIAEVAL ENGLAND

THE WARDROBE, THE CHAMBER
AND THE SMALL SEALS

BY

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Published by the University of Manchester at

THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

316-324 Oxford Road, Manchester, 13

VOLUME VI

MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY PRESS

PREFACE.

THIS concluding volume of my husband's work consists of a supplementary list of Bibliographical Abbreviations, Appendices, Addenda, and the Index to the entire six volumes.

Most of the material for the appendices was in a forward state of preparation before my husband's death. Appendix I consists of lists of selected officials of the crown to 1399; it has not been possible to make the lists of local officials so comprehensive as those in the appendices to *The Place of the Reign of Edward II in English History*, but special circumstances made possible the inclusion of two such lists. Through the kindness of Mr. W. H. Waters, a list of officers of North Wales from 1284 to 1343 was available for checking and supplementing the list collected in the course of the work. Other material was generously supplied by Miss M. Rhys and Mr. D. L. Evans and the list as a whole was put into form by Dr. D. M. Broome. Similarly Dr. Broome completed an existing list of constables of Bordeaux. My warm thanks are due to her for all the work she has done in the preparation of the whole appendix. She has undertaken the heavy and responsible labour of preparing it for press, completing some lists, revising all, supplying the list of treasurers of the Exchequer for Edward III's reign from her unpublished Ph.D. thesis, and marshalling all the lists in order. Grateful acknowledgment is also due to Miss L. B. Dibben, Mr. Hilary Jenkinson, Dr. N. B. Lewis, Dr. Margaret Sharp, and Dr. B. Wilkinson for their help in connection with this appendix.

Professor Tait generously undertook the editing of the second appendix, with assistance from Dr. Broome. He checked all the lists of figures for the King's Wardrobe (pp. 73-101). This involved much labour, especially for the later reigns. Miss Broome performed the same service for the Great Wardrobe (pp. 102-108) and the Privy Wardrobe (p. 109).

The length of the addenda and corrigenda is a consequence of the novelty and difficulty of the subject, especially in its early stages. The list is based mainly on notes made by my husband, whose thanks for a large number of these corrections and suggestions are due to the many

scholars whose help is recorded in the list. Dr. Broome has put together the long list with the utmost care, and has incorporated in it additions and corrections kindly made by herself, Miss Mills and Professor Tait.

In addition to her work on the appendices and addenda Dr. Broome has compiled the supplementary list of abbreviations and has read all the proofs of this volume.

We now come to the heart of the volume, the index. My husband was painfully conscious of the sufferings of scholars who attempted to use the work without this guide. He felt that only the publication of an adequate index could render the book fit to take its place in the world of scholarship. The index was started by Dr. Broome, but because of heavy pressure of work in other parts of the book, she had to abandon it at an early stage, and, at her suggestion, Miss Mabel H. Mills then undertook it. The compilation of an index to so large a work calls not only for infinite patience and care but also for rarer qualities—skilled experience, historical knowledge, mastery of detail and logical analysis. The index itself testifies how successfully Miss Mills has displayed these qualities, and how excellently she has met not only the needs of the administrative historian but also those of workers in other fields. I should like to express my high appreciation to Miss Mills, and I should like to express also the satisfaction that I know my husband would have felt at this sound and workmanlike completion of his labours.

Special thanks are due to the Manchester University Press for their generous financial help with the index. Mr. H. M. McKechnie, the secretary, has done everything that man could do to smooth the path of all concerned. The endless care and trouble that Dr. Tait, the chairman, has taken in the editing of this volume, are a crowning proof of a friendship of almost forty years.

When my husband eagerly set out over the chartless seas of mediæval English administration, he knew the voyage would be long, but could hardly have foreseen that it would occupy the rest of his life. For more than twenty years he sailed through sunshine and through mist, through winds fair and foul, fixing his position by stars or distant peaks, and at long last with strenuous toil brought his ship to port, just before he died. Now his friends have furled the sails and seen her safely docked. I thank them all.

MARY TOUT.

LONDON, 5th January, 1933.

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SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS OF TITLES
OF BOOKS AND MANUSCRIPTS FREQUENTLY
REFERRED TO IN VOLUMES III-VI.

* For the List of Abbreviations for Volumes I-II see Vol. I, ix-xiv.

- Annales Ricardi, Ann. Ric.* Annales Ricardi II et Henrici IV, 1392-1406, edited with Joh. de Trokelowe et Henr. de Blanford Chronica et Annales by H. T. Riley. R.S. 1866.
- Anon. Chron.* } V. H. Galbraith. Anonimale Chronicle of St. Mary's,
Anonimale Chron. } York. 1927.
- A.P.C.* } Acts of the Privy Council, 1386-1542. Ed. Sir Harris
Nicolas, A.P.C. } Nicolas. 1834-37.
- Arch. Hist. Gir.* Archives historiques du département de la Gironde.
- Archaeol Aelian.* Archaeologia Aeliana, Newcastle.
- Avesbury.* Robert of Avesbury. De gestis mirabilibus Regis Edwardi III. Ed. E. M. Thompson. R.S. 1889.
- Baker.* Chronicon Galfridi le Baker de Swynebroke. Ed. E. M. Thompson. 1889.
- Birchington, Anglia Sacra, i.* Vitæ Archiepiscoporum Cantuariensium, attributed to Stephen Birchington, printed in H. Wharton's Anglia Sacra.
- B.J.R.L.* Bulletin of The John Rylands Library.
- Bull. I.H.R.* Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research.
- Delachenal.* R. Delachenal. Histoire de Charles V. 1909-1931.
- Delpit.* Jules Delpit. Documents Français qui se trouvent en Angleterre. 1847.
- Denifle.* H. Denifle. Chartularium Universitatis Parisiensis. 1889, etc.
- Dipl. Docs. Exch.* Diplomatic Documents in the Treasury of the Receipt of the Exchequer. P.R.O.
- Douet d'Arcq.* L. Douet D'Arcq. Collection de Sceaux. Inventaires et Documents publiés par ordre de L'Empereur, etc. 1863-68.
- E.A., or Exch. Accts.* Exchequer Accounts in P.R.O. [Class E101].
- Econ. Hist. Rev.* Economic History Review.
- Exch. Misc. K.R.* Miscellanea of the Exchequer in P.R.O.
- Exch. T. R. Scotch Documents.* Exchequer — Treasury of the Receipt-Books. Scottish Documents in. P.R.O.
- Monk of Evesham.* } Historia Vitæ et Regni Ricardi II a monacho quodam de
Evesham. } Evesham. Ed. T. Hearne. 1729.
- F.* } Foreign Rolls in P.R.O.
- En. Accts. F.* }
Favent. } Thos. Favent. Historia de Modo et Forma Mirabilis Parliamenti apud Westmonasterium anno Domini millesimo ccc[xxxvj]°. Ed. M. McKisack. Royal Historical Soc. Camden Miscellany, xiv. 1926.

- G.R.*
Gascon Roll. } Gascon Rolls of Chancery in P.R.O.
Gasc. }
- Gregory's Chronicle.* Historical collections of a citizen of London in the fifteenth century. Ed. J. Gairdner. Camden Soc. 1876.
- Hardyng's Chronicle.* John Hardyng. Chronicle of English History [to. 1461]. Ed. H. Ellis. 1812.
- Cont. Hemingburgh.* Chronicon Walteri de Hemingburgh, etc. Ed. H. C. Hamilton. Eng. Hist. Soc. 1848-49.
- Le Neve.* } J. Le Neve. *Fasti Ecclesiae Anglicanae*. Ed. T. D. Hardy.
Le Neve, Fasti. } 1854.
- M.A.* Ministers Accounts in P.R.O.
- Magen et Tholin, Chartes d'Agen.* A Magen et G. Tholin. Archives Municipales D'Agen. Chartes. Première Série (1189-1328). 1876.
- Maxwell-Lyte, Great Seal.* } Sir H. Maxwell-Lyte. Historical Notes on the use of
Maxwell-Lyte. } the Great Seal of England. H.M.S.O. 1926.
- Chron. de Melsa.* Thos. Burton. *Chronica Monasterii de Melsa*. Ed. E. A. Bond. R.S. 1866-68.
- M.B.E.* } Exchequer—Treasury of Receipt-Books. [See vol. i.
M.B.E., T.R. } *supra*, p. xii. *Misc. Books of Exch., T. of R. or T.R.* :
M.B.E., T. of R. } these books are now described as indicated in this
 Supplementary List.]
- Cont. Eul. Hist., iii.* *Eulogium Historiarum*, vol. iii (containing also the *Continuatio Eulogii*). Ed. F. S. Haydon. R.S. 1863.
- Murimuth.* *Adæ Murimuth continuatio chronicarum*. Ed. E. M. Thompson. R.S. 1889.
- Cont. Murimuth.* *Adami Murimuthensis Chronica sui temporis, nunc primum per decem annos aucta, cum eorumdem continuatione a quodam anonymo*. Ed. T. Hog. Eng. Hist. Soc. 1846.
- Chron. Angliæ.* *Chronicon Angliæ, 1328-1388, of St. Albans*. Ed. E. M. Thompson. R.S. 1874.
- Knighton.* *Chronicon Henrici Knighton*. Ed. J. R. Lumby. R.S. 1889-95.
- Malvern, Polychronicon.* } *Polychronicon Ranulphi Higden*, vol. viii. Appendix A.
Malvern. } Ed. J. R. Lumby. R.S. 1882.
- Monk West.* *Polychronicon Ranulphi Higden*, vol. ix. Ed. J. R. Lumby. R.S. 1886.
- John Reading.* *Chronica Johannis de Reading et anonymi Cantuariensis, 1346-67*. Ed. J. Tait. 1914.
- Recog.* Chester Recognizance Rolls in P.R.O. (Now known as Enrolments.)
- Réville.* A. Réville. *Le Soulèvement des travailleurs d'Angleterre*. Ed. C. Petit-Dutaillis. Soc. de l'École des Chartes: *Memoires et Documents*, vol. ii. 1898.
- Rouquette.* J. Rouquette. *Le Rouergue sous les Anglais*. 1887.
- Treaty Roll.* Treaty Rolls of Chancery in P.R.O.
- Usk.* Adam of Usk. *Chronicon, 1377-1421*. Ed. E. M. Thompson. Roy. Soc. of Literature. 1904.
- Walsingham, Hist. Anglicana or Hist. Ang.* Thomas Walsingham. *Historia Anglicana*. Ed. H. T. Riley. R.S. 1863-64.

APPENDIX I.

LISTS OF OFFICIALS (SELECTED), TO 1399.

THE lists here printed have been built up gradually throughout the years during which this book has been in the making, and are the result of co-operation, as will be seen from the notes prefacing some of them. Lists for the reign of Edward II. are based on the lists printed in *The Place of the Reign of Edward II. in English History*, and it has been considered unnecessary to repeat here the references cited there. New references have, however, been inserted.

Deputy officials, and temporary keepers of the great seal, are printed in italics.

The dates of appointment and retirement are indicated wherever possible; when they are unknown, the dates given cover the period in which it is certain, or surmised, that the officer acted.

I. CHANCELLORS AND KEEPERS OF THE GREAT SEAL.

These lists are based on Davis, *Regesta Regum Anglo-Normannorum*, p. xviii; Delisle, *Recueil des Actes de Henri II.*, *Introd.*, pp. 88-113; *English Historical Review*, xxiii., 220-7; xxvi., 84-9; xxvii., 39-51; Tout, *Place of Edward II.*, pp. 323-8; Wilkinson, *The Chancery under Edward III.*, 189-98, 199-203. Mr. N. B. Lewis supplied the material on which the list of Richard II.'s chancellors has been based. Miss L. B. Dibben was kind enough to read through these lists before they were sent to press.

William I.

Regenbald	1067
Herfast	1068-1070
[Osbern (?)]	1070-72]
Osmund	1070 or 1072-1078 or later.
Maurice, archdeacon of Le Mans.	Before 1083-1085.
(?) Girard	1086-1087.

William II.

Girard or Gerard, precentor of Rouen, later bishop of Here- ford and archbishop of York. ¹	1087-1091 (<i>sometime between</i>).	<i>Ad. Ms.</i> 29, 436/12; cf. Davis, pp. xviii, 345; <i>E.H.R.</i> xxxv, 385; xlvi, 77.
Robert Bloet, bishop of Lincoln in 1094.	1091-1094.	
William Giffard, bishop of Winchester in 1100.	1095-1100.	

Henry I.

William Giffard	1100-? April 1101.	
Roger the Poor	Before 3 Sept. 1101—be- fore 24 May, 1103.	
Waldric	Between 13 April and 24 May 1103-1106.	
Ranulf	Before 26 Sept. 1107- 1123	
Geoffrey Rufus, bishop of Durham.	1123-1133 or 1135.	Stubbs, <i>C.H.</i> i. 382.
[Roger the Poor (?)]	1133-1135].	<i>Ib.</i>

Stephen.

Roger the Poor	1135-1139.	Ord. Vit. xiii, 42. <i>Cont. F. Wig.</i> ii. 124.
Philip of Harcourt, archdeacon of Evreux, bishop of Bayeux in 1142	1139-?	<i>Ib.</i>
Robert of Ghent	?-1154.	Madox, <i>Hist. Exch.</i> ii, 138; Round, <i>Cal.</i> <i>Docs. in France</i> , p. 492; <i>Mon. Angl.</i> vi. 263.

Note.—Maud's chancellor in 1141-2 was William FitzGilbert. In the latter year the succession to the office was promised to William of Vere, canon of St. Osyth (Round, *Geoffrey de Mandeville*, pp. 93, 123 (n. 2), 171 (n. 1), 182, 195, 389).

¹ Mr. V. H. Galbraith drew my attention to this chancellor.

Henry II.

Thomas Becket, arch- deacon of Canter- bury	1154-May, 1162.	
Geoffrey Ridel, arch- deacon of Canterbury.	1162-1173.	
Ralph of Warneville, sacristan of Rouen, bishop of Lisieux in 1181	1173-1182.	
Geoffrey, son of the king, archdeacon of Lincoln and Rouen.	1182-1189.	
Walter of Coutances, archdeacon of Oxford, canon and archdeacon of Lincoln, 1173-74, bishop of Lincoln, 1183, archbishop of Rouen 1184	1173-1189.	

Richard I.

William Longchamp, bishop of Ely.	1189-1197.	
Eustace, afterwards bishop of Ely	1197-1199.	<i>Ann. Mon.</i> i. 23; cf. <i>E.H.R.</i> xxiii. 226.

John.

Hubert Walter, arch- bishop of Canter- bury	1199-1205.	
Walter Grey, after- wards bishop of Worcester	1205-Oct. 1214.	<i>Foedera</i> I. 93.
Hugh of Wells	1204-1209.	
Richard Marsh	9 Oct., 22 Dec., 1213.	
Ralph Neville	22 Dec. 1213-?	

Richard Marsh, first archdeacon of Northumberland, then bishop of Durham. 29 Oct. 1214–1216.
Ralph Neville 1214.

Henry III.

Richard Marsh, bishop of Durham 1216–1 May, 1226.
Ralph Neville 1219–1226.
 Ralph Neville, bishop of Chichester May, 1226.

Appointed for life, 12 Feb. 1227. *C.Ch.R.* I. 9, 156. *Cl.R.* 1242–47, p. 154.
 Re-appointed for life, 14 June, 1232–1 Feb. 1244 *C.P.R.* 1232–47, p. 231.
 (he surrendered the seal on 28 Aug. 1238, but continued to be chancellor, and again kept the seal in 1242–1244).

Richard le Gras, abbot of Evesham, vice-chancellor 2 May, 1241. *Mem. de Barnwell*, pp. 78–9.

William of Cantilupe, *knt.*, steward of the household, and *Brother Geoffrey of the Temple*, keeper of the king's wardrobe. 1238. *Matt. Par. C.M.* iii. 495.

John Mansel Sept. 1238–1242.
Simon the Norman 1240. *Matt. Par. C.M.* iii. 620.

Silvester of Everdon, archdeacon of Chester, later bishop of Carlisle 1242. Nov. 1244 – Nov. 1246.

John of Laxton, *knt.*, steward of the household 1242, and Aug. 1243.

John Mansel Nov. 1246–Aug. 1247.
John of Laxton 1247–1248.
John Mansel Aug. 1248–Sept. 1249.
John of Laxton 15 Oct. 1249–June, 1250.

William of Kilkenny, controller of the king's wardrobe. 1250–5 Jan. 1255.

Peter of Rivaux Twice temporary keeper of the seal in 1250. *Wilkinson*, p. 195. *C.P.R.* 1247–58, pp. 195, 393. *C.R.* 63/12, 15.

Peter of Chaceporc, keeper of the king's wardrobe, and *John of Laxton*, steward of the household

Kept seal for Kilkenny while he was ill in 1251.

Henry Wingham 5 Jan. 1255–18 Oct. 1260.

Nicholas of Ely, archdeacon of Ely 18 Oct. 1260–8 July, 1261. *C.P.R.* 1258–66, pp. 165, 166.

Walter of Merton 12 July, 1261–1263. *C.P.R.* 1258–66, p. 165.

Nicholas of Ely 19 July–Dec. 1263.

John Chishull Dec. 1263–22 Feb. 1265. *C.P.R.* 1258–66, p. 410.

Thomas of Cantilupe 22 Feb. 1265–? 4 Aug. 1265. *C.P.R.* 1258–66, p. 410.

Ralph of Sandwich, keeper of the king's wardrobe 7 May–? 4 Aug. 1265.

Walter Giffard 1265–28 Nov. 1266.

Godfrey Giffard 3 March, 1267–1268.

John Chishull 30 Oct. 1268–29 July, 1269.

Richard of Middleton 29 July, 1269–1272.

John of Kirkby, and

Peter of Winchester, keeper of the king's wardrobe

Keepers of the seal

Edward I.

Walter of Merton	29 Nov. 1272–Aug. 1274.	<i>C.C.R. 1272–79</i> , p. 1.
Robert Burnell	21 Sept. 1274–25 Oct. 1292.	<i>C.C.R. 1272–79</i> , p. 99. <i>Ib. 1288–96</i> , p. 243. <i>C.P.R. 1272–81</i> , p. 56.
<i>John Kirkby, put in charge of chancery and the great seal put in wardrobe</i>	12 Feb. 1278.	
<i>Thomas Bek, keeper of the king's wardrobe,</i>	Kept great seal, 8 May–19 June, 1279.	
<i>and</i>		
<i>John Kirkby</i>		
<i>William Hamilton, deputy or vice-chancellor</i>	1286–1289. 25–29 Oct. 1292.	<i>Peckham's Letters</i> , pp. 934, 936, 939. <i>C.C.R. 1288–96</i> , p. 243.
John Langton	17 Dec. 1292–12 Aug. 1302 (when great seal put into king's wardrobe).	<i>C.C.R. 1288–96</i> , pp. 276, 308. <i>Ib. 1296–1302</i> , p. 594.
<i>William Hamilton</i>	Kept great seal, 20 Feb.–16 June, 1299.	<i>C.P.R. 1292–1301</i> , pp. 394, 422.
<i>Adam Osgodby</i>	23 Aug.–30 Sept. 1302.	<i>C.C.R. 1296–1302</i> , pp. 594, 600, 602.
William Greenfield, dean of Chichester	30 Sept. 1302–29 Dec. 1304.	<i>C.C.R. 1296–1302</i> , pp. 602, 610. <i>Ib. 1302–7</i> , p. 313.
<i>Adam Osgodby</i>	From 30 Oct. 1302.	<i>C.C.R. 1296–1302</i> , p. 610.
William Hamilton, dean of York	Appointed 29 Dec. 1304. Entered office 16 Jan. 1305–20 April, 1307.	<i>C.C.R. 1302–7</i> , pp. 235, 313.
<i>John Benstead, keeper of the king's wardrobe, locum tenens cancellarii</i>	30 Dec. 1304–17 Jan. 1305.	<i>E.A. 368/7</i> .

Ralph Baldock, bishop of London Appointed 21 April–7 July, 1307. *Madox. i. 74. C.F.R. I. 559.*

Edward II

Ralph Baldock, bishop of London	8 July–2 Aug. 1307.	
John Langton, bishop of Chichester	Acting 18 Aug. 1307–11 May, 1310.	
<i>William Melton, keeper of the wardrobe,</i>	Received seal 12 May, 1310.	
<i>Robert Bardelby</i>		
<i>John Francis</i>		
<i>Adam Osgodby</i>		
<i>Robert Bardelby</i>		
<i>John Francis</i>	Acting May–7 July, 1310.	
Walter Reynolds, bishop of Worcester, archbishop of Canterbury, 1314	First sealed writs, 7 July, 1310. Appointed <i>locum tenens</i> of chancellor, 4 Oct. 1312. Custody of seal restored to him, 6 Oct. 1312. Generally styled keeper after 1312. Styled chancellor, 13 July, 1314. Not in charge after 31 March, 1314.	
<i>Adam Osgodby</i>	27 Aug.–28 Sept. 1311.	<i>C.C.R. 1307–13</i> , pp. 552-3.
<i>Robert Bardelby</i>	From 9 Dec. 1311.	
<i>William Airmyn</i>	From 19 Dec. 1311–before 5 Oct. 1312.	
<i>Edmund Mauley, steward of the household</i>	Before 5 Oct. 1312.	<i>C.C.R. 1307–13</i> , pp. 552-3. <i>Parl. Writs II. (ii) 56.</i>
<i>Adam Osgodby</i>	17 April–22 April, 1313.	
<i>Robert Bardelby</i>	13 June–16 July, 1313.	
<i>William Airmyn</i>	31 March–26 Sept. 1314.	

John Sandall, king's clerk, bishop of Winchester, 1316. ¹	Appointed 26 September, 1314-9 June, 1318.
William Airmyn	From 2 June, 1315.
Adam Osgodby	
Robert Bardelby	14-25 Nov., 1315.
Adam Osgodby	
Robert Bardelby	
Robert Askeby	
William Airmyn	26 Aug.-at least 19 Oct. 1316.
Robert Bardelby	
Hugh Burgh (till 16 September)	C.W., 95/3739.
Robert Askeby (after 16 September)	11-18 May, 1317.
William Airmyn	
Robert Bardelby	20 Oct.-after 20 Nov. 1317.
William Airmyn	
Robert Bardelby	
Robert Askeby	
Henry Cliff	6-19 Feb. 1318.
William Airmyn	
Robert Bardelby	
Robert Askeby	
Henry Cliff	From 29 March, 1318.
William Airmyn	
Robert Askeby	
William Airmyn	
Robert Bardelby	10-11 June, 1318.
Henry Cliff	
John Hotham, bishop of Ely	Received seal 11 June, 1318-23 Jan. 1320.
William Airmyn	13 June-2 July, 1318.
Robert Bardelby	
Henry Cliff	4 July-16 July, 1318.
Robert Askeby (till 2 July, 1318 only)	1-4 Aug. 1318.

¹ A clerk of the earl of Lincoln and one of his executors. *Reg. Sandall*, xxv. (Cant. and York Soc.).

William Airmyn	From 11 Oct. 1318.
Geoffrey Welford	
William Harleston	
Robert Bardelby	From 2 Dec. 1319.
Henry Cliff	
Geoffrey Welford	
William Cliff	
William Airmyn	23-26 Jan. 1320.
Robert Bardelby	
Henry Cliff	
John Salmon, bishop of Norwich	Received seal 26 Jan. 1320-5 June, 1323.
William Airmyn	9 June-22 July, 1320.
Robert Bardelby	
William Cliff	6 Aug.-27 Sept. 1320.
William Airmyn	
Henry Cliff	
William Cliff	
Roger Northburgh	16 April-6 May, 1321.
Henry Cliff (till 24 April, 1321)	
William Harleston	
William Airmyn (from 24 April, 1321)	20 May-24 July, 1321.
William Airmyn	
Robert Bardelby	
Henry Cliff	24 July-24 Aug. 1321.
William Airmyn (for use)	
Queen Isabella and afterwards	24 July-24 Aug. 1321.
Roger Northburgh (for custody)	
William Airmyn	24 Aug.-23 Oct. 1321.
Robert Bardelby	
Henry Cliff	
William Airmyn	23 Oct.-3 Nov. 1321.
Queen Isabella (for custody)	

William Airmyn Robert Bardelby Henry Cliff	} 4-14 Nov. 1321.
The seal in the king's custody when not in use	
William Airmyn Henry Cliff	} 14 Nov.-14 Dec. 1321.
William Airmyn William Cliff	
William Harleston	} 15 Dec. 1321-3 March, 1322.
The seal in the king's custody and not used	
William Airmyn Henry Cliff	} 24 Sept.-17 Nov. 1322.
William Cliff	
William Airmyn Henry Cliff	} 10 Jan.-2 May, 1323.
William Cliff	
William Harleston William Airmyn	} 5 June-20 Aug. 1323.
Henry Cliff	
William Harleston	} 20 Aug. 1323-26 Oct. 1326.
Robert Baldock, arch- deacon of Middlesex	
Richard Airmyn Henry Cliff	} 16 Nov.-12 Dec. 1324.
William Harleston	
Robert Wyvill, queen's clerk	26 Oct.-20 Nov. 1326. Keeper of the privy seal used in lieu of great seal, because the keeper of the realm had no other seal.
William le Blount, knt. (for custody)	? 20-26 Nov. 1326, keeper of Edward II.'s seal.
William Airmyn, bishop of Norwich, made keeper, 30 Nov. 1326	Keepers of great seal of Edward II., used in name of keeper of realm, 30 Nov. 1326-28 Jan. 1327.

Henry Cliff joined Airmyn, 17 Dec. 1326 (for sealing). Queen Isabella Edward, duke of Aquitaine, keeper of the realm (for custody)	} Keepers of great seal of Edward II., used in name of keeper of realm, 30 Nov. 1326-28 Jan. 1327.

Edward III.

John Hotham, bishop of Ely	26 Jan. 1327-1 March, 1328. Received seal 28 Jan. 1327.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 98, 371. <i>C.F.R.</i> IV., p. 83. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 683.
Henry Cliff William Harleston	} 1 March-12 May, 1328. Received seal 3 March, 1328.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 266, 373, 387. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 731.
Henry Burgbersh, bishop of Lincoln		12 May-28 Nov. 1330. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, p. 387. <i>Ib.</i> 1330-33, p. 166. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 743. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 400, 403. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 745. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 410, 411. <i>Ib.</i> , p. 411. <i>Ib.</i> , p. 425. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 754. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 547, 549. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 764.
Henry Cliff William Harleston	} 1-30 July, 1328.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 400, 403.
William Harleston		17-26 Aug. 1328. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 410, 411.
Adam Limber William Harleston	26 Aug. 1328. 15-19 Jan. 1329.	<i>Ib.</i> , p. 411. <i>Ib.</i> , p. 425.
Henry Cliff William Harleston	} 31 May-13 June, 1329.	<i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 754. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1327-30, pp. 547, 549.
John Stratford, bishop of Winches- ter		28 Nov. 1330-28 Sept. 1334.
Robert Stratford	1 April-7 May, 1331.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1330-33, pp. 299, 300, 311. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii) 815, 818.

Henry Cliff Robert Stratford	} 21 Nov. 1331-?	C.C.R. 1330-33, p. 421.
		C.C.R. 1330-33, pp. 452, 550-1, 573.
Henry Cliff Henry Edwinstow Thomas Bamburgh	} 1 April-23 June, 1332.	C.P.R. 1330-34, p. 269.
		Foedera II. (ii) 839. C.F.R. IV. 307.
Robert Stratford, <i>supplying the place of John Stratford</i>	23 June-17 Dec. 1332.	C.C.R. 1330-33, pp. 573, 576, 619. Foedera II. (ii), 839.
Henry Cliff Henry Edwinstow	} 17 Dec. 1332-8 Jan. 1333.	C.C.R. 1330-33, pp. 594, 619.
William Melton		10 Aug. 1333-13 Jan. 1334.
Henry Edwinstow Thomas Bamburgh John of St. Pol	} 13 Jan.-17 Feb. 1334.	Ib. pp. 188, 296.
Richard Bury, bishop of Durham.	28 Sept. 1334-6 June, 1335.	Ib. pp. 346, 493. Foedera II. (ii), 893.
John Stratford, archbishop of Canterbury	6 June, 1335-24 March, 1337.	C.C.R. 1333-37, p. 493. Ib. 1337-39, p. 117. Foedera II. (ii), 909, 964, 1337.
Robert Stratford	6 June, 1335.	C.C.R. 1333-37, p. 493.
Robert Stratford, archdeacon of Canterbury	24 March, 1337-6 July, 1338.	Foedera II. (ii), 964, 1047. C.C.R. 1337-39, pp. 117, 519.
Richard Bentworth, bishop of London	6 July, 1338-8 Dec. 1339.	C.C.R. 1337-39, p. 519. C.C.R. 1339-41, p. 339. Foedera II. (ii), 1047; cf. 1101.
John of St. Pol. Thomas Bamburgh	} 6-19 July, 1338.	C.C.R. 1337-39, pp. 447, 519, 520-1. C.F.R. V., 87. Foedera II. (ii), 1048, 1050, 1051.

John of St. Pol. Michael Wath Thomas Bamburgh John of St. Pol	} 8 Dec. 1339-13 Feb. 1340.	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 339, 451. Foedera II. (ii), 1101, 451, 467. C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 451, 467. C.F.R. V. 161. Foedera II. (ii), 1111, 1115.
		13 Feb. 1340. Received seal 16 Feb.-28 April, 1340.
John Stratford, archbishop of Canterbury	28 April-20 June, 1340 (<i>old seal destroyed</i>).	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 467, 482-3. Foedera II. (ii), 1122, 1129.
Robert Stratford, bishop of Chichester	20 June-1 Dec. 1340.	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 482-3, 653, 655, 656-7. Foedera II. (ii), 1129, 1141-2.
John of St. Pol.	20 June (on 22 June received the new seal)-12 July, 1340.	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 482-3. Foedera II. (ii), 1129, 1141-2.
William Kilsby	1-14 Dec. 1340.	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 653, 655-6. C.P.R. 1340-43, p. 71.
Robert Bouchier, knt.	14 Dec. 1340-27 Oct. 1341	Ib. C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 592, 656-7. Ib. 1341-43, p. 339. C.F.R. V., 198. Foedera II. (ii), 1142, 1151, 1180.
Thomas Evesham E. Grimsby Thomas Brayton Thomas Pardishow Thomas Evesham Thomas Brayton John Darcy, the chamberlain	} 16 Dec. 1340-1 Jan. 1341.	C.C.R. 1339-41, pp. 656-7.
		14 Feb.-3 March, 1341.
	27-28 Oct. 1341.	C.C.R. 1341-43, p. 339.

Robert Parving, knt.	28 Oct. 1341-26 Aug. 1343.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1341-43, pp. 339, 660. <i>Ib.</i> 1343-46, pp. 23, 225-6. <i>C.F.R.</i> V., 249, 321. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 1180, 1212, 1220, 1231, 1236. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1343-46, pp. 171, 178, 225-6.
<i>John Thoresby</i> <i>John of St. Pol</i> <i>Thomas Brayton</i>	} 26 Aug.-29 Sept. 1343.	<i>C.P.R.</i> 1343-45, p. 116.
Robert Sadington, knt.		29 Sept. 1343-26 Oct. 1345. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1343-46, pp. 178, 204, 594, 634, 661. <i>C.F.R.</i> V., 343, 428. <i>Foedera</i> II. (ii), 1236; III. (i), 50, 53, 62. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1343-46, p. 661. <i>Ib.</i> 1346-49, pp. 137, 396-7, 605. <i>Ib.</i> 1349-54, p. 84. <i>C.F.R.</i> V., 473-4. <i>Foedera</i> III. (i), 62, 85, 139, 176, 185. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1349-54, pp. 84, 88.
John Offord, dean of Lincoln	26 Oct. 1345-20 May, 1349 (on 21 May, 1349 the seal was given to the king).	<i>C.F.R.</i> VI., 140. <i>Foedera</i> III. (i), 185, 186. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1349-54, p. 88. <i>Ib.</i> 1354-60, p. 332. <i>Foedera</i> III. (i), 186, 211, 305, 344.
<i>David Wooler</i> <i>Thomas Brayton</i> <i>Thomas Cottingham</i> <i>John of St. Pol</i>	} 28 May-16 June, 1349.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1349-54, pp. 88.
John Thoresby, bishop of St. David's, bishop of Worcester in 1350, archbishop of York in 1352.		16 June, 1349-27 Nov. 1356. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1349-54, p. 88. <i>Ib.</i> 1354-60, p. 332. <i>Foedera</i> III. (i), 186, 211, 305, 344.
<i>David Wooler</i> <i>Thomas Brayton</i> <i>E. Grimsby</i>	} 2 Sept.-8 Oct. 1351.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1349-54, pp. 386, 389.

<i>David Wooler</i> <i>Thomas Brayton</i> <i>Andrew Offord</i>	} 4 Aug. 1353- ?	<i>Ib.</i> p. 619.
William Edington, bishop of Winchester		27 Nov. 1356-19 Feb. 1363. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1354-60, pp. 186, 332. <i>Ib.</i> 1360-64, p. 514. <i>Foedera</i> III. (i), 344, 452, 494. <i>Reg.</i> I. 3-4; II. 2-3. <i>Foedera</i> III. (ii), 689.
Simon Langham, bishop of Ely, after 1367 archbishop of Canterbury	19 Feb. 1363 (began to act on 21 Feb.)-after 18 July, and before 17 Sept. 1367.	<i>Ch.R.</i> 150/2. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1360-64, p. 514. <i>Ib.</i> 1364-69, pp. 373, 401. <i>Ch.R.</i> , 150/2. <i>Foedera</i> III. (ii), 911. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1369-74, p. 287.
William Wykeham, bishop of Winchester	Before 17 Sept. 1367-24 March, 1371.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1369-74, pp. 221, 287, 445. <i>Foedera</i> III. (ii), 911, 951. <i>C.F.R.</i> VIII., 115.
Robert Thorp, knt.	26 March, 1371 (began to act 27 March)-29 June, 1372.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1369-74, pp. 221, 287, 445. <i>Foedera</i> III. (ii), 911, 951. <i>C.F.R.</i> VIII., 115.
<i>Walter Power</i> <i>William Burstall</i> <i>William Mirfield</i> <i>Nicholas Spain</i>	} 28 March-before 10 July, 1371.	<i>C.C.R.</i> 1369-74, pp. 287, 314.
<i>Richard Scrope, treasurer of exchequer</i> <i>William Latimer</i> <i>Nicholas Carew</i>		} 30 June-5 July, 1372.
John Knyvet, knt.	5 July, 1372-11 Jan. 1377	
Adam Houghton, bishop of St. Davids	11 Jan.-21 June, 1377.	<i>Foedera</i> III. (ii), 1069. <i>C.C.R.</i> 1374-77, pp. 409, 466.

B. THE GREAT WARDROBE, 1257-1399.

For statements regarding the evidence on which the following tables are based, see above, iv, 416-417, 419-420.

Regnal Years.	Dates of Account.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Authority.
Hen. III 41-42	29 Sept., 1257- 7 July, 1258	£ s. d. 1,164 7 3	£ s. d. 1,936 10 7½	<i>C.R.</i> 85/11.
42-45	8 July, 1258- 25 July, 1261	3,741 13 3½ ¹	6,428 0 5½ ²	<i>En. Accts.</i> (<i>W.</i> and <i>H.</i>), 1/1d, 2.
49	Jan., 6 Aug., 1265		483 10 2½	<i>Pipe</i> 114/19d. <i>E.A.</i> 350/4.
Edw. I 1-2				
2-3	18 Oct., 1274- 20 Nov., 1275		3,008 6 7	<i>Pipe</i> 119/22.
4	20 Nov., 1275- 20 Nov., 1276	3,300 0 0		<i>Ib.</i> 123/23.
5	20 Nov., 1276- 20 Nov., 1277		4,300 0 0	<i>Ib.</i> Cf. <i>E.A.</i> 350/22.
6	20 Nov., 1277- 20 Nov., 1278	3,358 0 0		<i>Pipe</i> 123/22d.
7	20 Nov., 1278- 20 Nov., 1279	7,547 10 1½ ³		<i>Ib.</i> 124/24d.
8	20 Nov., 1279- 20 Nov., 1280	3,515 16 9½		<i>Ib.</i> 124/30d.
9	20 Nov., 1280- 20 Nov., 1281	3,292 4 9		<i>Ib.</i> 128/31d.

¹ This is clearly only part of the receipt.

² See above iv, 418, n. 1.

³ See above iv, 421, n. 2.

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Regnal Years.	Dates of Account.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Authority.
Edw. I 10	20 Nov., 1281- 20 Nov., 1282	£ s. d. 3,413 1 0½	£ s. d.	<i>Pipe</i> 128/31d.
11	20 Nov., 1282- 20 Nov., 1283	3,340 1 2½		<i>Ib.</i> 129/5.
12	20 Nov., 1283- 20 Nov., 1284	3,372 6 1		<i>Ib.</i>
13	20 Nov., 1284- 20 Nov., 1285	4,350 14 0	2,010 3 4 ¹	<i>Pipe</i> 136/31.
14	20 Nov., 1285- 20 Nov., 1286	6,526 10 2	1,756 1 8 ²	<i>Ib.</i> Cf. <i>E.A.</i> 352/1, 2.
14-15 ³	20 Nov., 1285- 10 Aug., 1287	9,446 9 10	8,600 3 0 ⁴	<i>E.A.</i> 352/3.
15	20 Nov., 1286- 20 Nov., 1287	2,101 9 0		<i>Pipe</i> 136/31d ; 138/26.
15-16 ³	10 Aug., 1287- 20 Nov., 1288	2,661 18 2½	2,760 9 0½	<i>E.A.</i> 352/10. Cf. <i>Pipe</i> 138/26d.
16	20 Nov., 1287- 20 Nov., 1288	2,593 18 0		<i>Ib.</i> 136/31d ; 138/26.
17	20 Nov., 1288- 20 Nov., 1289	4,340 10 8 3,519 16 1½	4,380 10 8	<i>Pipe</i> 138/26. <i>E.A.</i> 352/10, 15.
18	20 Nov., 1289- 20 Nov., 1290	8,038 16 10 11,514 19 9½	9,853 1 5	<i>Pipe</i> 138/26. <i>E.A.</i> 352/10. Cf. <i>E.A.</i> 352/22.
19	20 Nov., 1290- 20 Nov., 1291	5,823 4 9		<i>Pipe</i> 138/25.
20-21	Evidence lacking.			

¹ This sum was expended in liveries of robes ; *E.A.* 351/17.

² This sum was expended in liveries of robes ; *E.A.* 351/25, 26.

³ See above, iv, 420, n. 1, for some discussion of these figures.

⁴ A note has been added to these figures (in *E.A.* 352/3) to the effect that the wardrobe account enrolled by the exchequer erroneously entered the expenses as £8627 19s. 8d. This sum is exactly sixpence more than the great wardrobe receipt for the two full regnal years 14 and 15 Edward I as given above.

Regnal Years.	Dates of Account.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Authority.
Edw. I 22	20 Nov., 1293- 20 Nov., 1294	£ s. d. 6,567 13 1	£ s. d.	<i>M.B.E.</i> 202/56.
23	20 Nov., 1294- 20 Nov., 1295	4,921 6 9		<i>Ib.</i>
24	20 Nov., 1295- 20 Nov., 1296			
25	20 Nov., 1296- 20 Nov., 1297	8,718 17 5		<i>Ms. Ad.</i> 7965/150.
26-27	Evidence lacking			
28	20 Nov., 1299- 20 Nov., 1300	4,391 19 4½ ¹		<i>L.Q.G. (Soc. Ant.)</i> , pp. 354-5.
29	20 Nov., 1300- 20 Nov., 1301	4,147 1 6		<i>Ms. Ad.</i> 7966 A/153; cf. ff. 157, 157d.
30-32	Evidence lacking.			
32-35	20 Nov., 1303- 7 July, 1307	5,176 9 4½ ²		<i>Ib.</i> 35,293/49d.
Edw. II 1-9	Evidence lacking.			
9	8 July, 1315- 7 July, 1316	3,761 9 4¾ ³		<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> 2/1d.
9-14	1 Feb., 1316- 10 Sept., 1320 ?	17,840 14 2½ ⁴		<i>Ib.</i> 2/2.

¹ This is the receipt from the wardrobe only, as recorded in the wardrobe account of the year.

² This sum represents the "summa totius oneris R. de Stokes."

³ *En. Accts. (W. and H.)* 2/1d, 2; enters no advances to the great wardrobe between 10 and 13 Edw. II, and in 14 and 15 Edw. II gives only a combined total for the clerk of the great wardrobe's receipt and the payments to the keeper of the hanaper for the chancellor's fee and other charges. The combined total is £2,936 16s. 10½d., so that the great wardrobe could not have received much more than £2000. The entry under 15 Edw. II includes also the payments to the chamberlain of Wales and others, so that its sum of £13,419 1s. 4½d. gives no real information as to the great wardrobe expenses, though it suggests an upward tendency.

⁴ Wardrobe "praestita" to the keeper of the great wardrobe between those dates.

Regnal Years.	Dates of Account.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Authority.
Edw. II 14-15	11 Sept., 1320- 19 Dec., 1321	£ s. d. ? 2,000 0 0 ¹	£ s. d.	
15-17	20 Dec., 1321- 25 Aug., 1323	? ¹		
17	26 Aug., 1323- 7 July, 1324	933 6 8	962 0 7½	<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> 3/1. <i>E.A.</i> 379/12.
18	8 July, 1324- 7 July, 1325	779 2 7½	620 2 7	<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> , 3/2d. <i>E.A.</i> 380/14, 15.
19	8 July, 1325- 7 July, 1326	947 6 9½	1,021 18 6½	<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> 3/5. <i>E.A.</i> 381/9.
20	8 July, 1326- 24 Jan., 1327	983 0 0	2,427 0 8½	<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> 3/7.
Edw. III 1	25 Jan. 1327- 24 Jan. 1328	4,504 10 3	4,574 0 3¾	<i>En. Accts. (W. and H.)</i> 3/9.
2	25 Jan. 1328- 26 Jan. 1329	4,960 15 6½	3,642 9 6½	<i>Ib.</i> m. 11.
3	26 Jan. 1329- 24 Jan. 1330	2,871 10 6	3,893 18 9¾	<i>Ib.</i> m. 13.
4	25 Jan. 1330- 24 Jan., 1331	4,057 19 0	6,697 6 5	<i>Ib.</i> m. 16.
5	25 Jan., 1331- 24 Jan., 1332	8,278 16 6	5,158 6 1½	<i>Ib.</i> m. 19.
6	25 Jan., 1332- 24 Jan., 1333	7,123 1 6½	10,283 7 6½	<i>Ib.</i> mm. 21, 21d.
7-8	25 Jan. 1333- 18 Aug., 1334	10,031 0 11½	7,808 6 7½	<i>Ib.</i> m. 24 and 2/11.
8-9	18 Aug., 1334- 1 Apr., 1335	4,285 8 5½	4,266 16 6½	<i>Ib.</i> m. 27 and 2/9.

¹ See note 3 on opposite page.

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- seal, though it came to be used as such in the twelfth century, but its use for closing, and perhaps for stamping, private documents seems to have come earlier; (see also i. 147, lines 3-6)
- 144, lines 18-20, see also i. 291-2
n. 2, line 18, after used insert at that period
- 145, n. 1, lines 5-10, Cf. below addenda to pp. 291-2.
last line, for *Hart*. read *Harl*.
n. 3, lines 8-10, Mr. Poole translated this passage on p. 115, but I appear to have overlooked it. He also suggests to me that there is no objection to holding that Robert "magister scriptorii" was made "custos sigilli" as well.
- 147, n. 2, line 22, for did not use read used
add John had a "secretum" (a gem) when count of Mortain; *Durham Seals (Archaeol. Aelian. 3rd Series XIII.)*, pp. 396-7. [For the counter seal of archbishop Theobald with the legend SIGNUM SECRETUM, see Salter, *Early Oxford Charters*, No. 34 n.]
- 151, line 8, for suspecting read believing
- 153, n. 1, line 1, for *Henry I* read *Henry III*.
- 155, n., add, and below iii. 85, 86, 87, 226; and *Foedera*, III, 801, 807, 821, 825, for Peter of Castile's chancellor of his privy or secret seal.
line 12, for *Aragon* read *Castile*
- 156, n. 4, add see also *ib.* p. 66, 16 June, 1206, "per paruum sigillum quia magnum non erat praesens"
- 157, line 23, for signed read sealed
- 161 nn. 3, 4, transpose "Several . . . clerk" of n. 4 to n. 3
- 162, n. 1, add Marsh was often away from court, see *Mise* in Cole, *Records passim*.
n. 5, line 1, after 209 add, where William of Sainte-Mère-Église is called "protonotarius noster" in a letter of 19 April, 1193, the first mention of this office. The title was growing in popularity with the late twelfth century Rhenish prelates, and Mr. R. L. Poole suggests to me that Richard I "heard of it in his captivity and promptly bestowed it on William."
last line, for. read; and add K. Norgate in *D.N.B.*, XXVIII, 138a. Mr. Poole says he can only find that Walter dictated a letter (which he afterwards witnessed); *Epp. Cantuar.*, pp. 282, 545. He also suggests that John's order of 1199 has a foreign look, with bezant as the normal currency employed. The ratio of gold to silver seems higher than it normally was in England.
- 164, line 10, after luggage insert and sometimes as temporarily separated from him [Cole, *Records*, p. 233]
- 171, n. 1, add Cf. Liebermann, *Gesetze der Angelsachsen*, I, 660
- 172, lines 8-21, note that the *secretum consilium* of Philip VI met in *camera regis*; *Chronog. reg. France* I, 80, 81
- 185, line 2, charters issued abroad, e.g. 27 May St. Malo, and 26 October St. Pol, 14, H. III, were "by Nicholas de Neville, vice-regent of the chancellor"; *Charter Roll*, 24.
n. 1, line 3, after p. 140 insert See also Diceto, I, 406.

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- 186, n. 1, line 6, for cancellaria, read cancellaria; and before and insert Maxwell-Lyte, *Notes on the Great Seal*, p. 329
10, after *ib.* p. 312 insert Cf. Maxwell-Lyte *ut supra* p. 4
- 189, n. 6, add Mr. C. G. Crump suggests the source of Peter de Rivaux's name may have been Airvault (Aurea Vallis), Deux Sèvres, ar. Parthenay; see also G. J. Turner, *E.H.R.*, XVIII, 112, 114
- 193, n. 1, line 3, for They are read One item is
for J. de Kirkham read W. de Kirkham
n. 2, lines 1, 2, for £17,074 read £16,174 and for £9,545 read £10,445
- 194, line 24, for £9924 read £9974
- 197, last line, after Kirkham delete;
- 199, line 10, for Godfrey read Geoffrey
- 200, n. 3, line 8, for treasurerships read treasurerships
- 203, line 9, for Roger read Peter
n. 2 should read A collection of Richard I's very scattered acts is much needed.
- 205, line 16, for phenomena read phenomenon
- 207, n. 2, line 1, for sending read sealing
- 208, n. 1, line 5, for were read was
- 210, lines 25-27, see corrigendum to p. 54 above
n. 1, line 3, for probably read probability
- 211, line 5, for steward's read king's
n. 1, see corrigendum to p. 54 above
- 218, lines 21-25, See Miss Mabel H. Mills, *Trans. R. Hist. S.* 4th series, vol. x. 111-34 (especially pp. 130-1), "The Reforms at the Exchequer"
n. 2, for *C. Ch. R. i.* read *ib.*, p. 489; n. 3, for *i.* read p. 491; n. 4, for *i.* read pp. 493, 494, 500, 569
- 234, line 23, for Argenton read Argentein, and for Herefordie read Hertfordie
- 235, line 4, after comptum de insert mm
- 244, n. 1, Miss M. H. Mills has pointed out to me *E.A.* 505/4, m. 7 (? 1239-40) as showing the existence of chamber rolls at that date; cf. ii. 44, also
n. 2, line 5, for Wendover read *Flores Hist.*
- 248, line 6, for William read Walter
- 249, n. 1, line 19, for 1439 read 1239
- 254, n. 4, add Gaddesden's last account is now printed in Cannon, *Great Roll of the Pipe*, 26, H. III (Yale U.P., 1918), pp. 126-8
- 256, line 5, after Edward I add, and with that for Edmund, earl of Lancaster his brother. [*C. Ch. R.* II, 135, shows receipt of 150 marks by Edmund at Leicester per manus *Regin. Cokeyn* clerk of his wardrobe, 20 Nov. 1269]
n. 1, line 6, after p. 6 add On 8-10 Nov., 1260, Edward's clerks included W. de Windsor, Nicholas de la Legh and Robert Burnell (*C.P.R.* 1258-66, p. 126). Burnell was also a clerk in Dec. 1264 (*ib.* p. 394). On 29 May, 1261 (45 H. III), John le Bretun, who in 1257 was bailiff of Edward at Abergavenny and the three castles (*C.P.R.* 1247 58, p. 586), was "custos garderobe nostre" (Charter of *E. fil. H. III* facsimiled in Earwaker's *East Cheshire*, II, 460). Thomas Bolton was another witness to the charter which granted Macclesfield to be a free borough with a merchant guild. But in Nov. 1261 John le Bretun, steward of the king's son was "too busy in Edward's affairs to attend to the keeping of Montgomery castle," so his appointment was cancelled and Hamo Lestrange was ordered to

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- assume the custody (*C.P.R.* 1258-66, p. 191). Bretun was sent beyond seas as envoy of the king and his son, 14 Oct., 1259 (*ib.* pp. 44-5) and was still witnessing Edward's charters 28 Dec., 1269 (*ib.* 1266-72, p. 312)
- line 9, before Thomas of Bolton, add Edward's steward in 41 H. III (1256-57) was William de Chauncey (*M.R.*, *K.R.* 30), and in 1265 Thomas de Clare, "adolescens nobilis tanquam familiaris et cubicularius" (Wykes, p. 162); and after Thomas of Bolton, insert previously Ed.'s sergeant at Evesham empowered to receive rebels to king's peace; *C.P.R.* 1258-66, p. 15
- 10, after his clerk add since 1260; *C.P.R.* 1258-66, p. 126; and at end add, In July 1267 Bolton was still Ed.'s steward with power to receive rebels into king's peace, *C.P.R.* 1266-72, p. 90
- 13, after had insert his exchequer at Bristol and add See also G. J. Turner, *E.H.R.* XVIII, 114; *Matt. P.* v. 340; and *R.G.* I, Supplément, p. 36
- 14, add about 1272 Robert Burnel (cf. *Corrigenda* II, 2, n. 6).
- n. 2, add His son Edm. of Almaine had wardrobe clerks in 1291; see also for Roger Drayton his treasurer, *C.P.R.* 1281-92, pp. 489, 520
- 257, line 6, for wardrobe read wardrobes and delete accounts
- n. 1, add In 5 E. II, Edward Balliol was in their "comitua"; *E.A.* 374/19. John de Weston was their steward 30 Sept., 1310-29 Sept., 1311; *E.A.* 374/9
- n. 5, line 4, for *Preussen* read *Preussen*.
- 258, line 3, J. Smith's *Lives of the Berkeleys* shows that many of the Berkeley household accounts still survived in the seventeenth century. Of these Smith, a Berkeley steward, made excellent use; *Bristol and Gloucester Arch. Soc.*, 3 vols.
- 261, line 14, for Artaud read Aubrey
- 17 for Artaud of Saint Romain read Aubrey of Fécamp
- lines 22-3 Nôtre Dame de Briançon near Albertville
- 263, line 5, for remained read was reputed to be
- 267, line 27, A further source of confusion is suggested by a writ patent of 22 April, 1246 (*C.P.R.* 1232-47, p. 478), which speaks of the "New Exchequer which the king has established for this [the fabric of Westminster Abbey] at Westminster, and has appointed R. the archdeacon of Westminster and Edward of Westminster *treasurers of the said exchequer.*" (For Edward of Westminster see H. Jenkinson in *Archæologia*, clxxiv. 322 et seq.)
- 268, n. 1, line 2, for London, read London.,
- 274, n. 2, line 4, for London, read London.,
- n. 3, last two lines, delete See as . . . III.
- n. 5, line 3, for *ib.* i. 436 read *ib.* i. 436.
- 270, n. 3, line 2, for *Juridicales* read *Juridicales*
- 277, n. 3, for previous read following
- 278, line 12, for its read his
- after custody insert of the king's wardrobe
- 279, n. 1, line 4, for word read words
- 280, n. 2, line 1, for 1258 read 1257
- 284, lines 23-25, see vi. Appendix I, p. 4
- 288, n. 2, see also *Ann. Burton*, p. 345 (regis) "senescallus et a secretis, vir providus et discretus et in utroque jure, canonico scilicet et civili peritus." Lexinton died in 1266, *ib.* p. 376

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- 291, n. 3, add Another example is at Durham (*Durham Seals* 2-2 reg. 9). It is described and figured by Mr. C. H. Hunter-Blair in *Archæol. Aeliana*, 3rd series, XIII. 400, plate 42, no. 3029. Mr. Blair thinks that the archaic style, notably the unarmoured horse of the king, suggests that it is a replica of the exchequer seal of Henry III. Its date is 9 July, 1291
- 292 n. 1, insert before The earliest etc. The Durham example of Edward I.'s exchequer seal supplies this (See Addendum to p. 291, n. 3). It is round and 3½ inches in diameter. The obverse is the king armoured and mounted, on a non-armoured horse, with the inscription EDWARDUS REX ANGLIAE . . . I DUX AQUIT. The reverse is armorial with the three leopards of England and is inscribed [SI]GILLUM DE SCACCARIO DOMINI REGIS. The wax is dark green, already the exchequer colour. Note the continuity of type dimensions.
- 296, n. 2, line 2, for after Oct. 25 read at least 28 Sept., and after 1260 add , on 28 Sept. he last attested a charter as justiciar of England, 20 Oct., *Ch.R.* 50/6
- line 3, after 1260 add [he first attested a charter as justiciar of England on 6 Nov. at Westminster, *Ch.R.* 51/36] and after Philip Basset (from June 12, 1261) add [he attested charters as justiciar of England on 14 June, 24 July, 8 Aug., 5 Oct., and 7 Nov., *Ch.R.* 51/12, 7, 5, 3, 2, 1]
- 297, lines 9-13, See Mabel H. Mills, *E.H.R.* XXXII, 481-96 (1921), "Adventus Vicecomitum 1258-72." Miss Mills holds that the burden of debt, which made later pipe rolls largely a record of obsolete debt, accumulated during the barons' wars, and that the object of later reforms was to remove these debts. But the reforms of H. III and Ed. I seem to have failed and Stapledon had to deal with the same problems in 1323-26
- line 19, after post.² add The important new point is that Wingham was sworn to seal no writs, except writs of course, unless they were sanctioned by the council of fifteen.
- for His read Wingham's
- n. 2, For the dilapidation and poverty of St. Martin's-le-Grand in 1257 see *C.P.R.* 1247-58, p. 588
- 298, n. 4, for Feb. 1263 read Feb. 1262
- 302, line 30, after years. add When the chancellor was away from court, and Wingham at least was a frequent absentee, the seal was kept either in the wardrobe or in the chamber, and when so kept was normally used for sealing under the direction of Walter of Merton, then apparently the chief chancery clerk. It was on such an occasion that H. III sent to the constable of Dover castle, Richard Grey, one of fifteen mandates for the reception and escort of the Papal legate Velasco, without any reference to the fifteen. Grey might perhaps assume that a passport to a distinguished visitor was a 'writ of course,' but the council, knowing that Velasco's business was to restore Aylmer to Winchester, grew indignant; see *E.H.R.* XI, 403-11
- 30, for Though read Thereupon
- 31, delete in 1259
- 32, after chamber,⁷ insert and drove Grey out of office, assuming it for himself, on the ground of Grey's violation of the provisions of 1258;

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¹ Many of these are corrections of errata.

